Appendix 1. Standardized prompt template used for ChatGPT assessment

For each patient, the following standardized information was entered into ChatGPT:

Patient age:
CA-125 : [value] U/mL
CA 19-9 : [value] U/mL
CEA : [value] ng/mL
AFP : [value] ng/mL
CA 15-3 : [value] U/mL

Ultrasonographic findings:
- Tumor laterality: [right/left/bilateral]
- Tumor size: [value] cm
- Echogenicity: [ultrasonographic finding]
- Internal structure: [cystic/solid/mixed]
- Tumor borders: [regular/irregular]
- Ascites: [present/absent]

Prompt:
"Based on the patient's age, tumor marker results, and ultrasonographic findings provided above, classify this adnexal mass as **benign, borderline, or malignant**. Provide only one of these three categories as your answer."